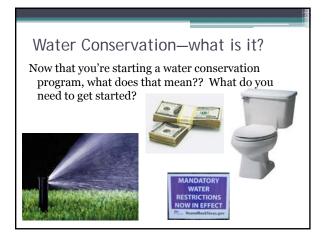
Water Conservation Programs Jessica Woods Water Conservation Specialist City of Round Rock 512-671-2872 office jwoods@round-rock.tx.us



Considerations when Starting a Program

Need some knowledge of your: System Town Policy

Know Your...

System

- What's the water source & how much are you allocated?
- Is there enough to accommodate population growth?
- How much water can you treat daily?
- What are your limits?
- Drought Contingency plan
- What is your system's water loss?
 - · Unaccounted for water loss
- · Metered but unbilled water
- ${\boldsymbol{\cdot}}$ Age of infrastructure



Know Your...

• Town

- Who's using the most water? (customer class)
- How is water being used?
 - Irrigation, industrial, residential...this will determine baselines and where it can be reduced
- When is water being used?
- · Seasonally—irrigation?
- · Peak times/days?
- Age of residences
 - Will help determine gallons used in plumbing
- GPCD (be consistent w/ formula)
 - · total water produced/population/365
 - · Round Rock's is:

2008 = 167 gpcd 2009 = 144 gpcd 2010 = 130 gpcd

Know Your...

Policy

- Is there an effective meter replacement program?
- Is water given away for free?

 - · Charge for it so there will be value to it
- Ordinances
 - · Plumbing code requirements
- · New development
- · Landscape &/or Tree ordinances
- · Water Waste



Program Implementation

- · What will work best for your situation:

 - Indoor use Outdoor use
 - Policy change

· Support of management

- Do you have it?What is their idea of a program?

• Budget

- Dedicated funding source: water rates
- Multi-tiered water rates—let those that are using the most water pay higher amounts and dedicate that revenue to water conservation education and programs. (easier said than done!)
 - · Seasonal rates

Program Implementation

Toilets

- Pros:
- · The easiest way to achieve water savings!
 - · No behavior changes required
- · WaterSense toilets
- · City media used for advertising (read: free)
- · Generally well-liked by public

- · Not (always) priority for management
- · Need a budgeted \$ amount
- · Collaboration with several departments





Program Implementation

• Water (Irrigation) Evaluations

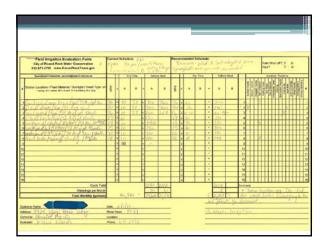
- · Irrigation system typically the largest consumer at residences
- whole house too time consuming, not much yield
 Low costs: vehicle, audit report, stopwatch
- · Target highest water users with billing system

Cons:

- Most effective with knowledge
- · able staff
 - · Irrigation, horticulture, · native plants, soils, meters
- Licensed Irrigator?
- Willing to send to training& take certification
- Added expense



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Program Implementation

Rainbarrels

- Pros
 - · Repurpose barrels from other source
 - · Cheap to convert
 - More than conservation
 - · Stormwater, drainage, erosion

· Cons

- Not substantial water savings or \$ savings
- Feel-good program



Staff Resources





- · What are they doing?
- · Who is your counterpart there?
- Staff within your organization
 - ${\boldsymbol{\cdot}}$ Parks dept, utility billing office, recycle center
- Professional organizations—be a joiner!
 - TAWWA WC&R, WCAC, WaterSense Partnership, Master Gardeners, Master Naturalists

WaterSense

• Create your own with folks within your water district if there isn't already one.

Staff Resources

• Other Avenues

- Presentations
 - Schools, garden clubs, service organizations
- Writing articles
 - \bullet Utility bill stuffer, HOA newsletters, website
- Public Education
 - Signs or notices at high-traffic buildings
 - library, billing office, courthouse, rec centers, other?
 - $\boldsymbol{\cdot}$ Brochures, dye tables, flow bags, teacher resources...
 - Links on website to WaterSense, Water IQ

Good Luck!

Questions?